

Invitation LMU-Seminar

Title: Zero-field phase transitions in gapped quantum magnets

Speaker: Dr. Alexandra Mannig

Department of Physics, ETH Zürich

Time: Monday, November 27th 2017, 14:00

Place: WWHB/106

Abstract:

Quantum magnets with a spin gap in their excitation spectrum are ideal experimental models for the study of quantum phase transitions and quantum critical points. Research in these systems has focused on field-induced quantum phase transitions. A qualitatively different class of quantum phase transitions can be induced by the application of external pressure or the introduction of chemical disorder in zero-magnetic fields.

In this talk I will present μ SR, neutron scattering and thermodynamic studies on magnetic ordering in zero-magnetic fields in selected gapped quantum magnets at low-temperatures and high pressures. I will also compare the results to existing theoretical predictions.

First, the pressure-induced ordering close to a z=1 quantum critical point in the presence of bond disorder in $(C_4H_{12}N_2)Cu_2Cl_6$ (PHCC) will be discussed. Second, it will be demonstrated that it is not possible to induce a quantum phase transition with dynamical critical exponent z=1 by application of hydrostatic pressure in the gapped S=1 quantum paramagnet $NiCl_2 \cdot 4SC(NH_2)_2$ (DTN). Finally, the disorder-induced quantum phase transition in bond-disordered DTN will be presented. The transition is qualitatively similar to a z=1 quantum critical point. However, the determined critical scaling of thermodynamic and magnetic properties showed unexpected critical exponents.