

Research Integrity at PSI

Information for doctoral students PSI, Audimax Monday Nov. 19, **2012**

- Louis Tiefenauer, Consultant Dr. rer. nat., MASAE
- Daniel Oderbolz, AIT
 Dipl. Ing.
- Heinz Gäggeler, Ombudsperson Prof. em., Dr. phil.nat., Dr.h.c.

Louis Tiefenauer



Personalabteilung (Human Resources)

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Mitarbeitende / Kontakt	Informationen über die Anstellungsbedingungen am PSI (allgemein und für Doktorierende)		Weitere Links zu diesem	<u> </u>
Personalbewegungen / Mutationen Situationen Arbeiten am PSI	Better autor and a structure of the structu			
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 ✓Versicherungen / Vorsorge ✓Personalentwicklung ✓Beratung bei Problemen 	Integrität in der Forschung Wahrhaftigkeit, Offenheit, Selbstkritik und Fairness sind die Grundlage für die Glaubwürdigkeit und Akzeptanz der Wissenschaft.			
Austritt Praktikum / Externe Alles auf einen Blick (A-Z)	Wir Forschende am PSI sind diesen Werten verpflichtet und halten uns an die daraus abgeleiteten Richtlinien.			
	PhD Guideline Homepage Research Integrity Homepage Research Integrity Homepage Research Integrity Dombudsstelle/Vertrauensperson: Heinz Gäggeler, <u>heinz.gaeggeler@psi</u> .ch Er steht den Forschenden bezüglich Fragen zur Integrität in der Forschung und zur guten wissenschaftlichen Praxis beratend, unterstützend und vermittelnd zur Verfügung und ist Ansprechperson für das Melden von vermuteten Interessenkonflikten sowie vo eigennützigen Verhaltensweisen, welche Forschungsarbeiten behindern (whistle blowing). Weiterhin nimmt er sämtliche Anliegen bezüglich der Richtlinie "Integrität in der Forschung" entgegen und wahrt dabei auf Wunsch die absolute Anonymität.	n		
	Jugendliche Arbeitnehmende / Jugendschutz Beim Einsatz von jugendlichen Arbeitehmenden gibt es einiges zu beachten	\bigcirc		
	Kompetenzen, Unterschriftsberechtigungen, Zuständigkeiten Informationen zum Thema Datenschutz für Prozesse und Abläufe der Personalgeschäfte	\bigcirc		
	Lehrtaetigkeit Richtline zur Vergütung der Lehrtätigkeit an Hochschulen und Fachhochschulen von PSI-Mitarbeitenden	$\overline{\bigcirc}$		
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Guidelines content

- Research plan
- Experimental work
- Reporting
- Ethical guidelines
- Publication
- Duration
- Writing the thesis
- Exams
- After the thesis

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Personalabteilung

• Ethical guidelines

Scientific integrity is one of the highest assets in academic research. Corresponding guidelines are available at PSI, based on international and national recommendations. You must consult these guidelines and consider them carefully in your daily work.

Louis Tiefenauer

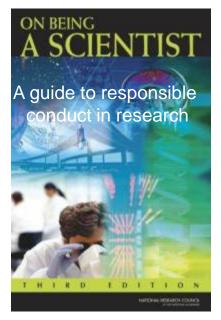


On being a scientist

Why you are scientist ? What you are doing? (answer next slide) How you do science?

Research Integrity (part of science ethics)

- What shall we do? (research topics)
- Principles: how you should conduct (normative)
- Theories, responsibility, codices, history (e.g. atomic bomb), meta-science, etc., merit-rating (bibliography, other criteria, scientific career)



Avoid damage (respect rules):to persons, animals & environmentCreate benefits:for the society (health, services, food, energy)Be fair:distribution of merits (authorship, reviewing, plagiarism)Respect autonomy:human experiments, freedom of research, grants



Research definition (goals and how)

Research can be defined as search for knowledge, or as any *systematic investigation*, to establish *novel facts*, solve new or existing *problems*, prove *new ideas*, or develop *new theories*, usually using a scientific method. The primary purpose for basic research (as opposed to applied research) is discovering, interpreting, and the development of methods and systems for the advancement of human knowledge on a wide variety of scientific* matters of our world and the universe.

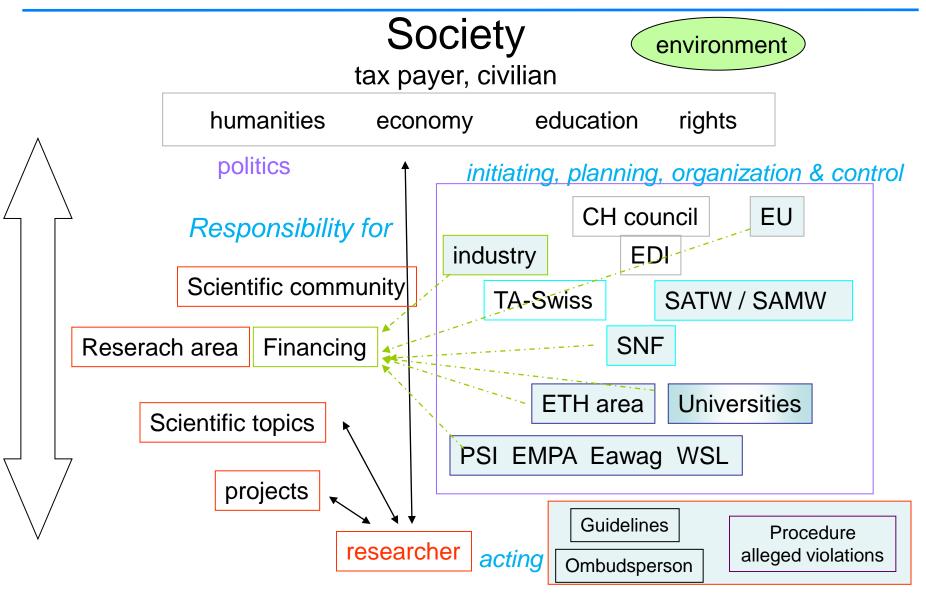
(Wikipedia)

You are creating options for the future !

* Criteria of science: *commonly* accepted and accessible, independent, revisable



Responsible research



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Research Integrity Homepage I

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Experiments performed at the experiments, scientists heate		16. October 2012 aterials that determine whether a volcano will erupt violently or mildly. In the ne beginning of a volcanic eruption. They used X-rays from the SLS to observe,	· · ·)cherrer Institute	
Institute and the ETH Zurich h	In lead to internal mechanical strain which can considerably improve t ave created a new process from a layer of silicon to fabricate extreme s obtained in a material that can serve as the basis for electronic com	a. October 2012 be electronic properties of the material. Researchers at the Paul Scherrer ly highly strained nanowires in a silicon substrate. The researchers report the ponents. The long term goal aim is to produce high-performance and low-powe Older news can be found in the archive	-		
INFORMATION FOR PUBLIC AND MEDIA Discover and investigate. Explore the world of the Paul Scherrer Institute. Gain an insight into Switzerland's largest research institute.	SCIENTISTS AND USERS Direct access for scientists, researchers and the users of our large-scale facilities. In English only.	INDUSTRY AND THE ECONOMY With its expertise, PSI can support your business in solving technological problems. Within the SwissFEL project, we provide industrial partners with interesting opportunities for collaboration.			
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Paul Scherrer Institut Phone: +41 56 310 21 11 5232 Villigen PSI Fac: +41 56 310 21 99 Switzerland E-mait: info@psi.ch	About PSI The PSI tim Current publications Current News from PSI	psi forum (in German) School Lab Lab (in German) PSI gastronomy (in German) Cuest house	Center for Proton Therapy CCEM SwissFEL PSI Library		

Louis Tiefenauer

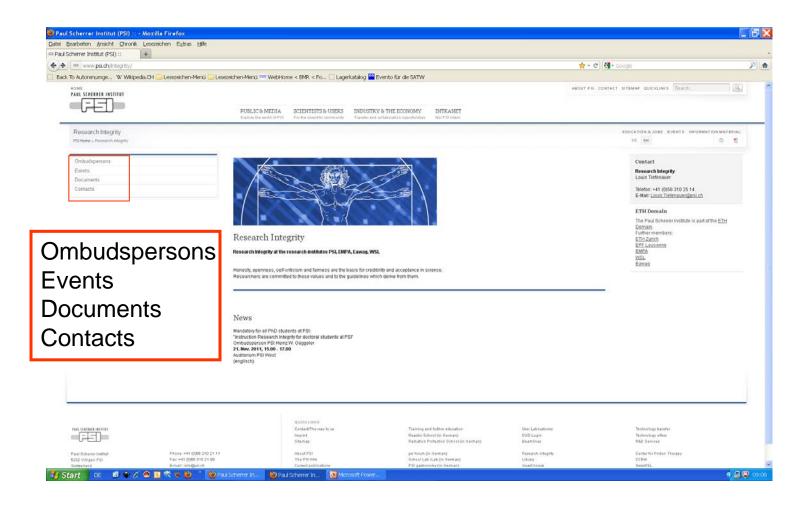
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Reseach Integrity at PSI, http://www.psi.ch/integrity/

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Research Integrity Homepage II



Research Integrity Homepage III



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Events Documents	Guidelines Research Integrity at PSI, EMPA, Eawag und WSL	from the US. Department of Health and Hum Services	ian
Contacts	The guidelines are identical, the presentation is different for PSI, EMPA, eawag and V/SL	Office of Research Intearity, ORI	
Ombudspersons Events Oocuments Contacts	Dremical Clines EMPA (c) (450 kB)	The PSI in brief Further information about the Paul Scherrer Institute	
	Criticism and fairness are the bas	sis for credibility and	
acceptance in	n (of) science. Researches at P and to the guidelines which deriv	SI are committed to	

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- *Respect* guidelines (are legal part of working contract)
- Avoid misconduct (violations are persecuted; especially <u>fabrication</u>, <u>falsification</u> & <u>theft</u> of data, <u>plagiarism</u>, FFTP, etc.)
- Contribute
 - to benefits of science (results!)
 - to credibility of sciences (self-criticism)
 - to acceptance of sciences (open days, popular sciences)
 - to advancement of sciences (seminars, education, etc.)
- Ask for help (Ombudsperson for all topics, avoid whistle blowing)

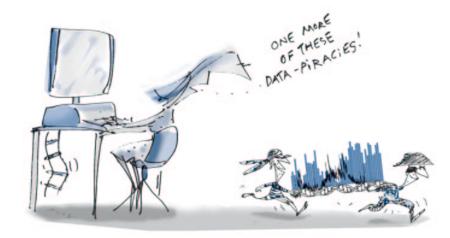


Research integrity at PSI

- PhD vademecum, PSI 2010
- Workshop Authorship 2011
- Workshop Avoiding plagiarism 2012
- Workshop 2013
- Freedom of research, conflict of interest

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Courtesy form ETHZ "Guidelines Research intergrity"

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Daniel C. Oderbolz, AIT

Survival in the "Digital Lab"



- How do you
 - manage your documents?
 - store your valuable data?
 - manage your code?
 - collaborate with others?
- My goal: give an overview of a selection of tools to make your life easier



- Many things are easy
 - Сору
 - Share

data

- Loose
- Fake
- Some things are hard
 - Keeping track!
 - Managing the huge heap of data
 - Finding the right data (of your predecessor)

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A selection of tools offered by AIT

- Source Code Control (subversion, soon: git) 🗾
 - Know what was changed
 - "Time machine"
- Wiki (the Intranet)
 - Work documentation
 - Lab organisation
- **Document Management Service**
- Full-Text index all your documents
- Improved Collaboration (Vs. Email Ping-Pong)
- Version Control for your documents and data files



🜓 git





- Contact me (<u>daniel.oderbolz@psi.ch</u>)
- Refer to the https://intranet.psi.ch/Knowledge_Forum
- Soon: Screencasts
- Would a PhD workshop on the how in the Digital Lab be interesting for you? https://intranet.psi.ch/Knowledge_Forum/DigitalLab